

READING TEXTS

Texts can be spoken, written, or visual – listened to, read, or viewed. Although people most commonly think of *written text* as texts, a text is any communication – spoken, written, or visual – involving language. In an increasingly visual and online world, students need to be able to interpret and create texts that combine words, images, and sound in order to make meaning of texts that no longer read in one clear linear direction.

Authors select particular text types depending upon their topic, audience, and purpose. Texts are published in a variety of digital and print sources, e.g., podcasts, Websites, blogs/microblogs, movies/videos, exhibits, live performances, newspapers, journals, magazines, anthologies, billboards, and fliers.

Common Core State Standards categorizes the types of student reading as informational and literary reading. For each category, there are types of text that are more relevant to a specific discipline. The following lists of text types are not inclusive.

Reading	Text Types	Examples
<p style="text-align: center;">Informational Texts</p>	<p>Literary nonfiction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advertisements • Articles • Artwork • Autobiographies • Biographies • Cartoons • Critical analyses • Critiques • Editorials • Emails • Essays • Graphic novels • Journal entries • Letters • Memoirs • Memos • Music compositions • Petroglyphs • Photographs • Poems • Posters • Report abstracts • Reviews • Speeches • Texts • White papers 	

	<p>Nonfiction:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advertisements • Articles • Autobiographies • Biographies • Charts • Critical analyses • Critiques • Emails • Essays • Forms • Graphs • Lab reports • Maps • Posts • Recipes • Research proposals • Reviews • Symbols • Textbooks • Texts • White papers 	
<p>Literary Texts</p>	<p>Stories:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Allegories • Artwork • Autobiographies • Biographies • Cartoons • Graphic novels • Fables • Flash fiction, short stories, and novels (adventure fiction, fantasy fiction, historical fiction, horror fiction, mystery fiction, realistic fiction, romance fiction, science fiction) • Folk tales • Legends • Memoirs • Music compositions • Myths • Parodies • Personal narratives • Petroglyphs • Photographs • Pictographs • Reference materials • Satires 	
	<p>Dramas:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plays (one-act and multi-act plays) • Scripts 	
	<p>Poetry:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Poems 	

WRITING TEXTS

Texts can be spoken, written, or visual – listened to, read, or viewed. Although people most commonly think of *written text* as texts, a text is any communication – spoken, written, or visual – involving language. In an increasingly visual and online world, students need to be able to interpret and create nonlinear texts that combine words, images, and sounds.

Authors select particular text types depending upon their topic, audience, and purpose. Texts are published in a variety of digital and print sources, e.g., podcasts, Websites, blogs/microblogs, movies/videos, exhibits, live performances, newspapers, journals, magazines, anthologies, billboards, and fliers.

Common Core State Standards categorizes student writing by purpose: persuade, explain, and convey experiences. For each writing purpose, there are types of text that are more relevant to a specific discipline. The following lists of text types are not inclusive.

Writing	Text Types	Examples
Opinion/Argumentative Texts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advertisements • Articles • Artwork • Cartoons • Critical analyses • Critiques • Editorials • Emails • Essays • Graphic novels • Letters • Music compositions • Photographs • Plays • Poems • Posters • Posts • Report abstracts • Reviews • Speeches • Texts • White papers 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Articles • Artwork • Autobiographies • Biographies • Cartoons • Charts • Critical analyses • Emails • Essays • Forms • Graphic novels • Graphs 	

Informative/Explanatory Texts

- Journal entries
- Lab reports
- Letters
- Literature review
- Maps
- Memoirs
- Memos
- Music compositions
- Petroglyphs
- Photographs
- Poems
- Posters
- Posts
- Recipes
- Reference materials
- Report abstracts
- Research proposals
- Speeches
- Symbols
- Textbooks
- Texts
- White papers

Narrative Texts

- Allegories
- Artwork
- Autobiographies
- Biographies
- Cartoons
- Graphic novels
- Fables
- Flash fiction, short stories, and novels (adventure fiction, fantasy fiction, historical fiction, horror fiction, mystery fiction, realistic fiction, romance fiction, science fiction)
- Folk tales
- Legends
- Memoirs
- Music compositions
- Myths
- Parodies
- Personal narratives
- Petroglyphs
- Photographs
- Pictographs
- Plays (one-act and multi-act plays)
- Poems
- Satires
- Scripts